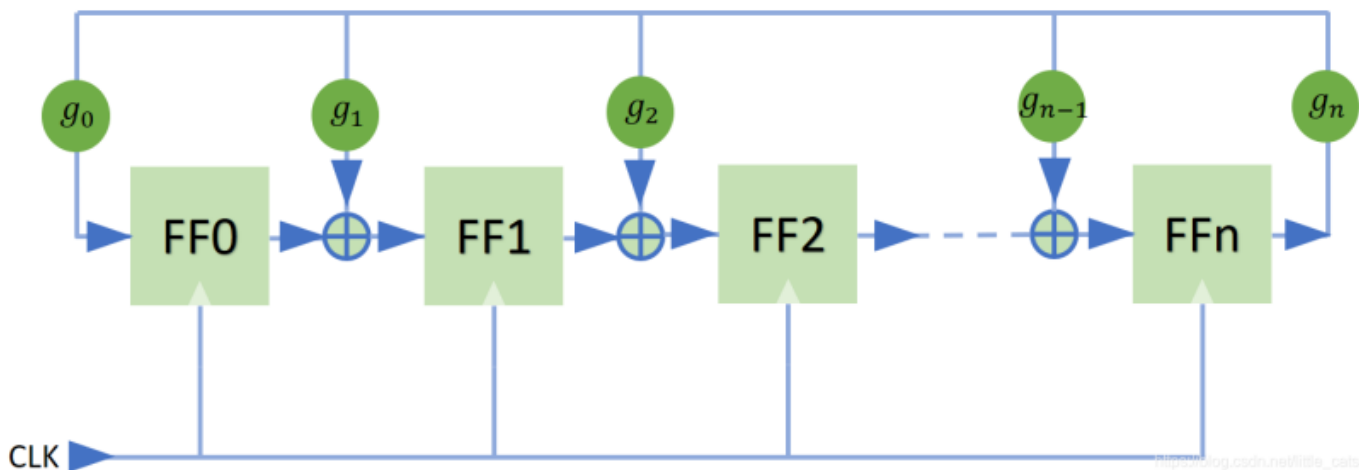


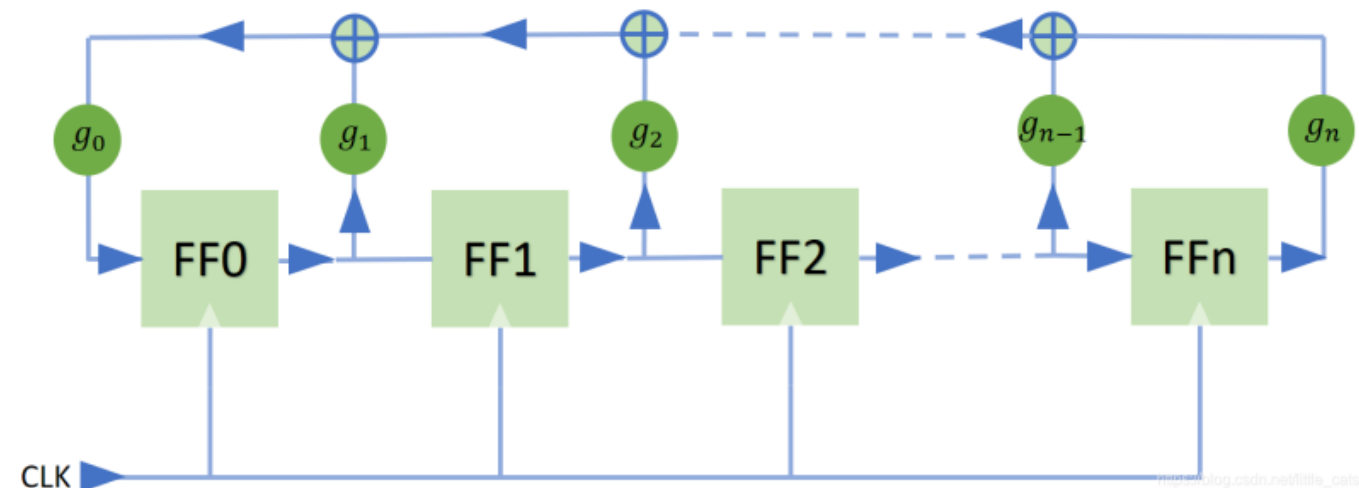
# LFSR

原文：[https://blog.csdn.net/little\\_cats/article/details/104488780](https://blog.csdn.net/little_cats/article/details/104488780)

## 1. Galois型实现



## 2. Fibonacci型实现



## 3. 多项式表

对于一个  $n$  位的 LFSR 可用的抽头至少有  $n-1$  个（第 0 个抽头是必须的，不算数）  
 虽然一个  $n$  位的 LFSR 可以有很多种不同的抽头配置，但不是所有抽头都能使其达到最长输出序列。下表给出一些能够使 LFSR 达到最长反馈的抽头配置

| LFSR 位数 | 状态周期 | 抽头配置 | LFSR 位数 | 状态周期    | 抽头配置   |
|---------|------|------|---------|---------|--------|
| 2       | 3    | 2, 1 | 17      | 131,071 | 17, 14 |

| LFSR位数    | 状态周期          | 抽头配置           | LFSR位数    | 状态周期          | 抽头配置            |
|-----------|---------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|
| <b>3</b>  | 7             | 3, 2           | <b>18</b> | 262,143       | 18, 11          |
| <b>4</b>  | 15            | 4, 3           | <b>19</b> | 524, 287      | 19, 6, 2, 1,    |
| <b>5</b>  | 31            | 5, 3           | <b>20</b> | 1,048,575     | 20, 17          |
| <b>6</b>  | 63            | 6, 5           | <b>21</b> | 2,097,151     | 21, 19          |
| <b>7</b>  | 127           | 7, 6           | <b>22</b> | 4,194,303     | 22, 21          |
| <b>8</b>  | 255           | 8, 6, 5, 4,    | <b>23</b> | 8,388,607     | 23, 18          |
| <b>9</b>  | 511           | 9, 5           | <b>24</b> | 16,777,215    | 24, 23, 22, 17, |
| <b>10</b> | 1,023         | 10, 7          | <b>25</b> | 33,554,431    | 25, 22          |
| <b>11</b> | 2,047         | 11, 9          | <b>26</b> | 67,108,963    | 26, 6, 2, 1,    |
| <b>12</b> | 4,095         | 12, 6, 4, 1,   | <b>27</b> | 134,217,727   | 27, 5, 2, 1,    |
| <b>13</b> | 8,191         | 13, 4, 3, 1,   | <b>28</b> | 268,435,455   | 28, 25          |
| <b>14</b> | 16,383        | 14, 5, 3, 1,   | <b>29</b> | 536,870,911   | 29, 27          |
| <b>15</b> | 32,767        | 15, 14         | <b>30</b> | 1,073,741,823 | 30, 6, 4, 1,    |
| <b>16</b> | 65,535        | 16, 15, 13, 4, | <b>31</b> | 2,147,483,646 | 31, 28          |
| <b>32</b> | 4,294,967,294 | 32, 22, 2, 1,  | <b>32</b> | 4,294,967,294 | 32, 22, 2, 1,   |